



Use Table N and O! When elements undergo radioactive decay, they change from one element to another. This happens by losing high energy alpha or beta particles, or by emitting positrons. The process of an atom becoming a different atom is called **transmutation**. Nuclear equations are written to track the changes that occur during transmutation. When writing nuclear equations, it is important to make sure that mass and charge are conserved. Write the complete nuclear equation for the spontaneous decay of the following nuclides

2

4



Writing Nuclear Question 1:	Equations	
<sup>37</sup> Ca	Decay Mode:	
Equation:		_

Writing Nuclear Question 2:	Equations	
Iron-53	Decay Mode:	
Equation:		

Wri Que	iting Nuclear estion 3:	- Equations	
	Neon-19	Decay Mode:	_
	Equation:		_
5			

Writing Nuclear Equations Question 4:	BANGER REPRESENTED
<sup>42</sup> K Decay Mode:	
Equation:	-

Writing Nucle Question 5:	ear Equations	
Iodine-131	Decay Mode:	-
Equation: _		
7		

Writing Nuclear Question 6:	Equations	
Strontium-90	Decay Mode:	
Equation:		_

Writing N Question	uclear E 7:	quations	A DAAGER
Rador	1-222	Decay Mode:	
Equa	.tion:		
9			

Writing Nuclear Equations Question 8:	PANGER AMOUNT
<sup>220</sup> Fr Decay Mode:	
Equation:	_
10	

V Ç	Vriting Nuclear Question 9:	Equations	
	Thorium-232	Decay Mode:	
	Equation:		

Writi Ques	ing Nuclea stion 10:	ar Equations	
	<sup>198</sup> Au	Decay Mode:	
	Equation:		_
12			



## The Uranium Challenge

**Directions**: Observe the first few steps of the Uranium decay process. Uranium needs 14 separate decay processes in order to reach a stable nucleus. Fill in the remaining decay equations.



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Step	Decay Mode	Parent Nuclide → Daughter Nuclide
1	α	${}^{238}_{92}U \rightarrow {}^{4}_{2}He + {}^{234}_{90}Th$
2	β-	$\begin{array}{c} 234\\90\\ Th \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 0\\-1e \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} 234\\91 \end{array} Pa$
3	β-	$\begin{array}{c} 234_{Pa} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 0\\ 91^{Pa} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 0\\ -1^{e} + \begin{array}{c} 234\\ 92 \end{array} U \end{array}$
4	α	$234_{\text{co}} \rightarrow 4_{\text{che}} + 230_{\text{che}}$

Γhe	e Ura	anium Challenge
Step	Decay Mode	Parent Nuclide → Daughter Nuclide
4	α	$\frac{234}{92}U \rightarrow \frac{4}{2}He + \frac{230}{90}Th$
5	α	
6	α	
7	α	

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Step	Decay Mode		Parent	Nuclide	$\rightarrow$	Daughter Nu	Iclide
7	α						
8	α						
9	β-						
10	β-						





